

# ALUMINA COMPOSITES

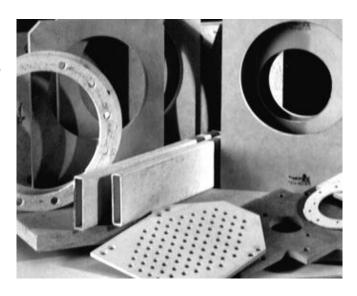
RS-100, RS-200, RS-1200, RS-101, RS-201, and RS-202

Refractory Sheet Types RS-100 and RS-200 boards are fiber reinforced structural alumina composites with useful properties in thermal, structural and electrical insulation applications to 1260°C(2300°F). Refractory Sheet Type RS-100 has compressive and flexural strengths in the range of high temperature reinforced plastics, such as G-10 laminates, but retains its strength and utility to levels far exceeding the maximum use temperatures of plastics. Mechanical properties of Type RS-100 sheet far exceed those of asbestos-cement materials and is an excellent replacement for these rigid asbestos-containing products. Therefore, Type RS-100 not only makes an excellent replacement for rigid asbestos-containing products, but it can also be employed at much higher temperatures.

Type RS-100 is 100% inorganic, non-flammable and contains no asbestos or Refractory Ceramic Fiber (RCF). Its high alumina content makes it highly resistant to many environments, including molten aluminum, and it undergoes no out-gassing upon heating. It is not brittle and has high impact resistance. Type RS- 100 may be cut and machined with standard tooling.

**Refractory Sheet Type RS-200** boards have all the properties of Type RS- 100 but exhibit higher strength due to a finer reinforcement structure. This makes Type RS-200 ideal for applications where intricate machining detail is needed. It is not brittle and has high impact resistance. Type RS-200 may be cut and machined with standard tooling.

Refractory Sheet Type RS-1200 boards are made from a combination of strong reinforcing fibers tightly bound in an alumina ceramic matrix. Type RS-1200 exhibits slightly lower compressive and flexural strength than RS-100. Type RS-1200 is completely inorganic and contains no asbestos or RCF fibers. It also exhibits greater refractoriness and homogeneity than other reinforced alumina matrix composite products and can be readily machined with conventional carbide tooling.



### SUGGESTED APPLICATIONS

- Induction Furnace Components such as Coil Support Posts, Coil Liners, Furnace Tops, Crucible Bases, Front and Back Plates
- Electrical Terminal Blocks and Supports for Electrical Resistor Grids Operating in High Temperature Environments
- Exterior Structural Insulation in High Temperature Electrically Heated and Gas Fired Furnaces
- Hot Face Structural Insulation in Glass Tempering and Annealing Furnaces
- Brazing Separators and Fixtures
- General Protective Heat Shielding in Foundry Environments
- Insulation in High Pressure Molding Presses
- Hearth plates and Furnace Shelving

### ZIRCAR Refractory Composites, Inc.

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### **ALUMINA COMPOSITES MATERIALS**

ZIRCAR Refractory Sheet Type RS-101, RS-201 and RS-202 are fiber reinforced ceramic laminate cylinders with useful properties to 1260°C(2300°F). These high temperature products offer high strength, moderate thermal conductivity and excellent electrical insulation. They retain their strength and utility to levels far exceeding maximum use temperatures of reinforced plastics and asbestos cement replacements. They are 100% inorganic, non-flammable and contain no asbestos. Their high alumina content makes them resistant to many environments including molten aluminum. They undergo little or no outgassing on heating, are not brittle, and may be cut and machined with standard tooling. Type RS-101 can be made into large cylinders with thick strong walls.

Compared to ZIRCAR Refractory Sheet Type RS-101 Cylinders, Type RS-201 has the following attributes:

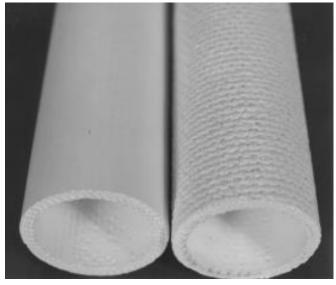
- Finer reinforcement structure which allows for machining of intricate detail
- Less tendency to delaminate when machined
- Higher strength

Type RS-201 has a highly burnished outside surface which is ideal when the OD is crucial for liner placement. Type RS-202 has an as formed surface. They are available in both standard and custom size cylinders and are useful as induction coil liners, induction furnace components, and molten metal transporttubes.

ZIRCAR Refractory Sheet Cylinders are ideal when used in place of mullite tubing in high thermal shock applications.



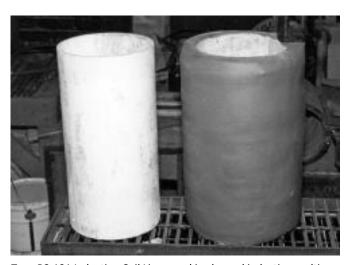
Type RS-101 Cylinders are available in many sizes.



Type RS-201 (left) has a smooth burnished outside surface, Type RS-202's exterior texture reflects the weave of its reinforcing material.

#### SUGGESTED APPLICATIONS

- •Induction Coil Liners in Induction Melting Furnaces.
- •Molten Metal Splash Guards in Induction Furnaces.
- Direct Replacement for Asbestos Cement Products
- Fireproof Structural Insulation
- Electrical Insulation, Terminals and Supports
- Induction Furnace Components
- •Electric Insulation for Aluminum Pot Ducting Systems



Type RS-101 Induction Coil Liner used in channel induction melting furnace

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## **ALUMINA COMPOSITES MATERIALS**

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES AND CHARACTERISTICS								
TYPE	RS-100	RS-1200	RS-200	RS-101	RS-201 AND RS-202			
Nominal Composition, wt%					NO 202			
$Al_2O_3$	75	82	65	65	65			
SiO <sub>2</sub>	16	12	21	21	21			
Other Metal Oxides	9	6	14	14	14			
Organic content	0	0	0	0	0			
Density, gm/cc(pcf)	2.1(130)	2.16(135)	2.1(130)	1.6(100)	2.1(130)			
Porosity, %	`35 <sup>′</sup>	31	30 ′	35 <sup>′</sup>	30 ´			
Color	White to tan	White	White to tan	White to tan	White to tan			
Max. Use Temp. *, °C(°F)	1260(2300)	1300(2370)	1260(2300)	1260(2300)	1260(2300)			
Modulus of Rupture**, MPa(psi)	,	,	,	,	,			
as received	55(8000)	31(4500)	69(10,000)	16.6(2400)	69(10,000)			
after 24 hrs at 600°C(1112°F)	36(5200)	` ,	31(4500)	, ,	, ,			
after 24 hrs at 1010°C(1850°F)	, ,		, ,		21(3000)			
Compressive Strength**, MPa (psi)					. ,			
at 10% compression	69(10,000)	55(8000)	90(13,000)	69(10,000)	90(13,000)			
Specific Heat, J/kg°K(BTU/lb°F)								
at 600°C(1100°F)	1172(0.28)	1172(0.28)	1172(0.28)	1172(0.28)	1172(0.28)			
Flammability	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil			
Thermal Conductivity <sup>‡</sup> ,								
W/m°K(BTU/hr. ft² °F/in)								
204°C(400°F)	0.62(4.3)	0.62(4.3)	0.62(4.3)	0.62(4.3)	0.62(4.3)			
427°C(800°F)	0.65(4.5)	0.65(4.5)	0.65(4.5)	0.65(4.5)	0.65(4.5)			
649°C(1200°F)	0.66(4.6)	0.66(4.6)	0.66(4.6)	0.66(4.6)	0.66(4.6)			
1010°C(1850°F)	0.68(4.7)	0.68(4.7)	0.68(4.7)	0.68(4.7)	0.68(4.7)			
Thermal Expansion,								
RT-400°C(752°F)	6.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	9.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	8.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	8.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	8.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C			
	(3.3 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F)	(5.0 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F)	(4.4 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F)	(4.4 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F)	(4.4 x10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F)			
Linear Shrinkage, %								
after 4 hrs. at 1200°C(2200°F)	1 - 2	0.7 - 1	0.7 - 1	2	<1			
Moisture Content, % at 105°C(220°F)	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2			
Loss on Ignition, % at 982°C(1800°F)	1 - 2	1 - 2	1	1	<1			
Hardness, Durometer "D"	90	85	98	90	98			
Electrical Properties								
Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm	7.2 x10 <sup>11</sup>		1.7 x 10 <sup>12</sup>	$9.6 \times 10^9$	1.0 x 10 <sup>10</sup>			
Dielectric Strength, Volts/mil	71		26	26	26			
-								
Breakdown Voltage, KV	7.3							
(1/8" thick piece) (1/2" wall thickness)	1.3			14.1				
Arc resistance, sec.	>420	>420	>420	>420	>420			
AIC 16313101106, 360.	> <del>4</del> 20	<b>&gt;420</b>	<i>&gt;</i> 4∠U	Z72U	<i>&gt;</i> 4∠U			

<sup>\*</sup> Maximum use temperature is dependent on variables such as stresses, both thermal and mechanical, and the chemical environment that the material experiences.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Properties expressed parallel to thickness.

<sup>\*</sup> Properties expressed perpendicular to thickness.

### **ALUMINA COMPOSITES MATERIALS**

### **AVAILIBILITY**

Item #	Description	Item #	Description
AS01	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 1/8"	BS01	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 1/8"
AS02	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 3/16"	BS02	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 3/16"
AS03	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 1/4"	BS03	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 1/4"
AS04	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 3/8"	BS04	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 3/8"
AS05	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 1/2"	BS05	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 1/2"
AS06	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 3/4"	BS06	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 3/4"
AS07	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 1"	BS07	RS-100, 24" X 24" X 1"
AS08	RS-1200, 24" X 24" X 2"	BS20	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 1/8"
AS20	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 1/8"	BS21	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 3/16"
AS21	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 3/16"	BS22	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 1/4"
AS22	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 1/4"	BS23	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 3/8"
AS23	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 3/8"	BS24	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 1/2"
AS24	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 1/2"	BS25	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 3/4"
AS25	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 3/4"	BS26	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 1"
AS26	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 1"	BS30	RS-100, 24" X 48" X 2"
AS27	RS-1200, 24" X 48" X 2"	BS50	RS-100, 36" X 36" X 1/4"
AS50	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 1/4"	BS51	RS-100, 36" X 36" X 3/8"
AS51	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 3/8"	BS52	RS-100, 36" X 36" X 1/2"
AS52	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 1/2"	BS53	RS-100, 36" X 36" X 3/4"
AS53	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 3/4"	BS54	RS-100, 36" X 36" X 1"
AS54	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 1"	BS59	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 1/8"
AS55	RS-1200, 36" X 36" X 2"	BS60	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 1/4"
		BS61	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 3/8"
CS01	RS-200, 18" X 24" X 1/16"	BS62	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 1/2"
CS02	RS-200, 18" X 24" X 1/8"	BS63	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 3/4"
CS03	RS-200, 18" X 24" X 1/4"	BS64	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 1"
CS04	RS-200, 18" X 24" X 1/2"	BS65	RS-100, 48" X 48" X 2"
CS20	RS-200, 24" X 36" X 1/16"		
CS21	RS-200, 24" X 36" X 1/8"	FS01	RS-101, 2" ID X 2 ½" OD X 36"
CS22	RS-200, 24" X 36" X 1/4"	FS02	RS-101, 3" ID X 3 1/2" OD X 36"
CS23	RS-200, 24" X 36" X 1/2"	FS03	RS-101, 4" ID X 5" OD X 36"
Custom bo	pards, shapes and preparations are available on	FS04	RS-101, 5" ID X 6" OD X 36"
request. Our forming processes, large inventory of custom		FS05	RS-101, 6" ID X 7" OD X 36"
tooling and state of the art machining techniques allow a		FS06	RS-101, 7" ID X 8" OD X 36"
	ety of sizes and shapes to be made. Special		
	s such as disks, rings and custom-machined	GS01	RS-201, 1" ID X 1 1/4" OD X 36"
shapes can be fabricated. Tight tolerance machining,		GS02	RS-201, 1" ID X 1 ½" OD X 36"
compositional variations and the application of surface		GS03	RS-201, 2" ID X 2 1/4" OD X 36"
rigidizers and hardening agents are available.		GS04	RS-201, 2" ID X 2 ½" OD X 36"
•	ntact us with your special requirements.		
O (	and the second s	GS05	RS-202, 1" ID X 1 1/4" OD X 36"
Our forming process allows a wide range of cylinders to be		GS06	RS-202, 1" ID X 1 ½" OD X 36"
made. Type RS-101 cylinders can be made from inside		GS50	RS-202, 2" ID X 2 1/4" OD X 36"
diameter of 3/4" with lengths to 72", to inside diameter of		GS51	RS-202, 2" ID X 2 ½" OD X 36"
30 With Englis to 30 . Types 110 201 and 110 202 cylinders			
can be made from inside diameter of 1/2" with lengths to			

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72", to inside diameter of 36" with lengths to 36".

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